

Current State of Balochistan's Population

A rapidly growing population means ever-increasing demands for food, schools, health facilities, jobs and infrastructure, and rising pressure on the government to keep pace in providing these services at an equally fast pace.



POPULATION

AVERAGE ANNUAL GROWTH RATE

 **3.37%**
(1998-2017)



13.1

MILLION (2020)
Estimated Population

BY 2050 IT IS ESTIMATED THAT POPULATION OF BALOCHISTAN WILL BE

24 million

AT THE CURRENT RATE OF FERTILITY DECLINE!

TOTAL FERTILITY RATE



TFR*
4.0

* The average number of children a woman has during her reproductive age

MATERNAL DEATH



3,000

Maternal Deaths occur annually

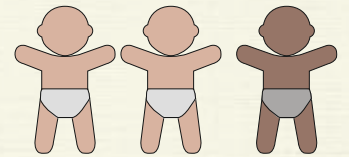
If contraceptive use rises from the current 20% to 51%

12,000

MOTHERS WILL BE SAVED!

UNMET NEED FOR FAMILY PLANNING

21.6%
unmet need*



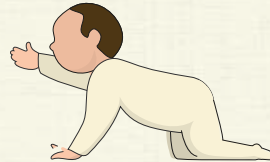
On average couples have 1 unintended child*

* Couples of child bearing age who are not using contraception but want to

INFANT MORTALITY RATE

66

Infants die before reaching one year of age (per 1000 live births)



10,000

INFANTS WILL BE SAVED!

If contraceptive use rises from the current 20% to 51%

MALNUTRITION



HIGH FERTILITY CONTRIBUTES TO MALNUTRITION!



31%

CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 5 ARE UNDERWEIGHT

EMPLOYMENT



GIVEN 2% ANNUAL POPULATION GROWTH RATE:

6.5 Million

JOBS WILL BE REQUIRED BY 2040

HOUSING



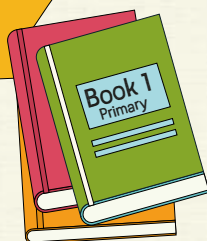
1 Million

MORE HOUSES WILL BE NEEDED BY 2040

EDUCATION

7,200

MORE PRIMARY SCHOOLS WILL BE NEEDED BY 2040



MORE THAN HALF OF THE GIRLS (AGE 5-16), ARE OUT OF SCHOOL IN BALOCHISTAN

OUT OF WHICH



34% Boys

56% Girls

What can Pakistan do to achieve sustainable population growth?

- **Promote public discourse** on population dynamics as a core element in economic and social development.
- **Increase spending** on population services: Pakistan's current spending of \$ 1.0 per capita should be doubled to eliminate unmet need.
- All private sector providers and outlets of the health departments must provide family planning services to **improve access and information**.
- Sustain **political commitment** and increased **accountability** to ensure that the system is delivering and meeting the family planning needs of the constituents.

Source: Population & Housing Census 2017-GoP
National Nutrition Survey 2018
Pakistan DHS 2012-13, 2017-18
Labour Force Survey (LFS) 2017-18